**Dr Jennifer Bell** 

**Marion Snow** 

Fashion Marketing Branding



Ready, Set, Go! A New Approach and a Simple Language to **Engage Students in** Literature Reviews

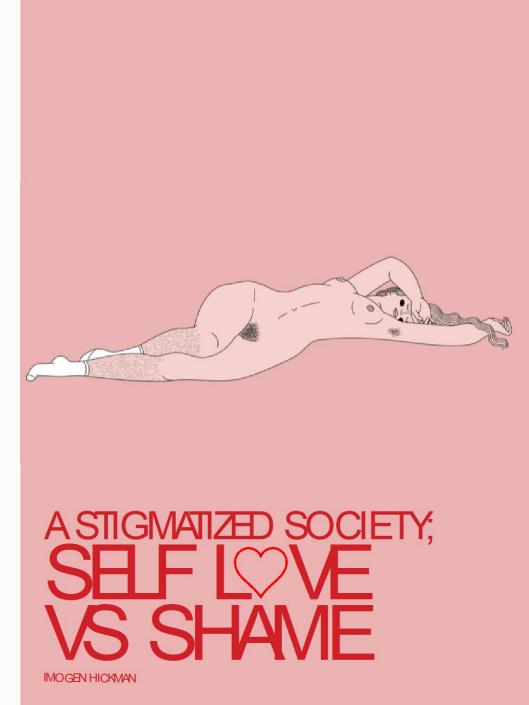


- Context Fashion, Marketing & Branding 3<sup>rd</sup> year
- Problem Students struggle with literature review
- Solution A different approach
- Results Impact on assessment & attainment
- What's next? Embedding good practise



### Context

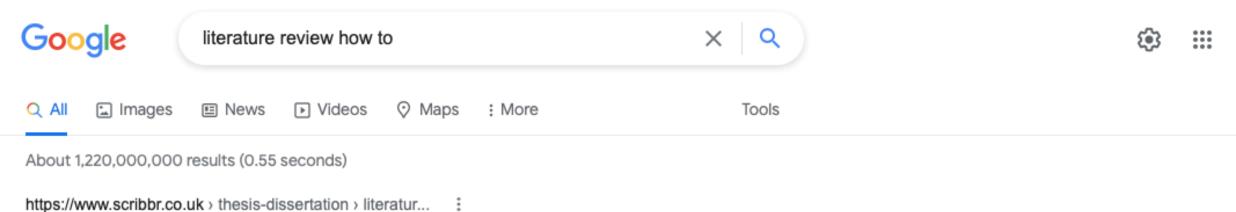
- Fashion, Marketing & Branding School of Art and Design
- Students produce designed reports
- 1<sup>st</sup> year foundational knowledge
- 2<sup>nd</sup> year live projects with brands
- 3<sup>rd</sup> year self initiated work
- Stage 1 is their first piece of summative work in third year, as a research report it is a departure from their second year projects, which focus on collaborative working with brands and peers



### **The Problem**

The EE and students pointed to dissatisfaction with Stage 1 and discomfort with the literature review

It would be really helpful to have done a literature review before stage one 2020-21 MySays More information in advance needed to be given about the literature review... which wasn't a true reflection of the style of work we have previously been taught in first and second year



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#### What is a Literature Review? | Guide, Template, & Examples

22 Feb 2022 — A **literature review** is a survey of scholarly knowledge on a topic. It is used to identify trends, debates, and gaps in the research.

What is a literature review?	~
What is the purpose of a literature review?	~

### People also ask 🗄

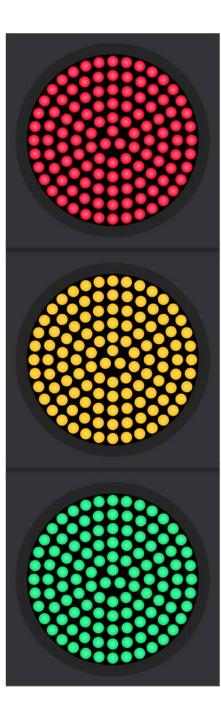
How do you write up a literature review?	~
What are the 5 steps in writing a literature review?	~
What are the 3 steps in literature review?	~
What are the 6 steps in literature review?	~



# The Solution (and student feedback)

- Module Team covered content **embedded** not outsourced to library team
- Introduced a traffic light system to address concerns with authority of sources
- Encouraged **collaboration and sharing** went off timetable for seminar
- Colour coding / annotated exemplar reference lists 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2.2, 2.1, 1<sup>st</sup>.
- Set targets by colour: Minimum 25% green sources, 0% red sources





- Wikipedia (no named author)
- Study sites
- Articles/blogs from business sites (no named author)
- Trade press & popular press Guardian, BBC, FT, Drapers, Vogue, BoF, Nylon, Dazed, Forbes, Reuters, AlJazeera etc.

Authority

- Good sources but need some green too
- Books
- Industry reports/intel
- Peer reviewed journal articles
- Company data/public body reports

"Completely changed the way I thought about literature, made me keen to include as many green sources as possible. Was an easy model to follow and definitely benefitted me and my approach to my projects"

Jess Pinner (Final Year FMB Student)

"Having the Traffic Light System definitely helped because I was actually able to split my resources into like the different colours of the traffic lights. That way it made it easier to pick and choose which articles were most relevant to my work and which ones we had to include as it becomes a bit overwhelming with a lot of content"

Amira Davda (Final Year FMB Student)

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"The traffic light system has simplified conversations with students during mentoring sessions, where time is limited. Students have begun to self evaluate their research data and are actively asking themselves what colour the data is. It has opened up interesting conversations about what makes a source amber or red sources, in comparison to green sources, improving the students understanding and the overall credibility of their reports."

Rachael Hobbs (Final Year Tutor)



### **Off Timetable Seminar**

- Choice Students completed MS form to identify chosen area of research
- Groups Staff allocated students in to thematic groups with others researching similar areas
- Off Timetable Attended session in groups split thematically not usual seminar groups
- Pre work Each student 2 pieces of literature (Green or Amber)
- Result Collaboration and shared resources



"I think the sessions about literature review were really well structured. They help me find some green sources which I included in my literature review that I don't think I would come across by myself.

Chiara Puz (Final Year FMB Student)

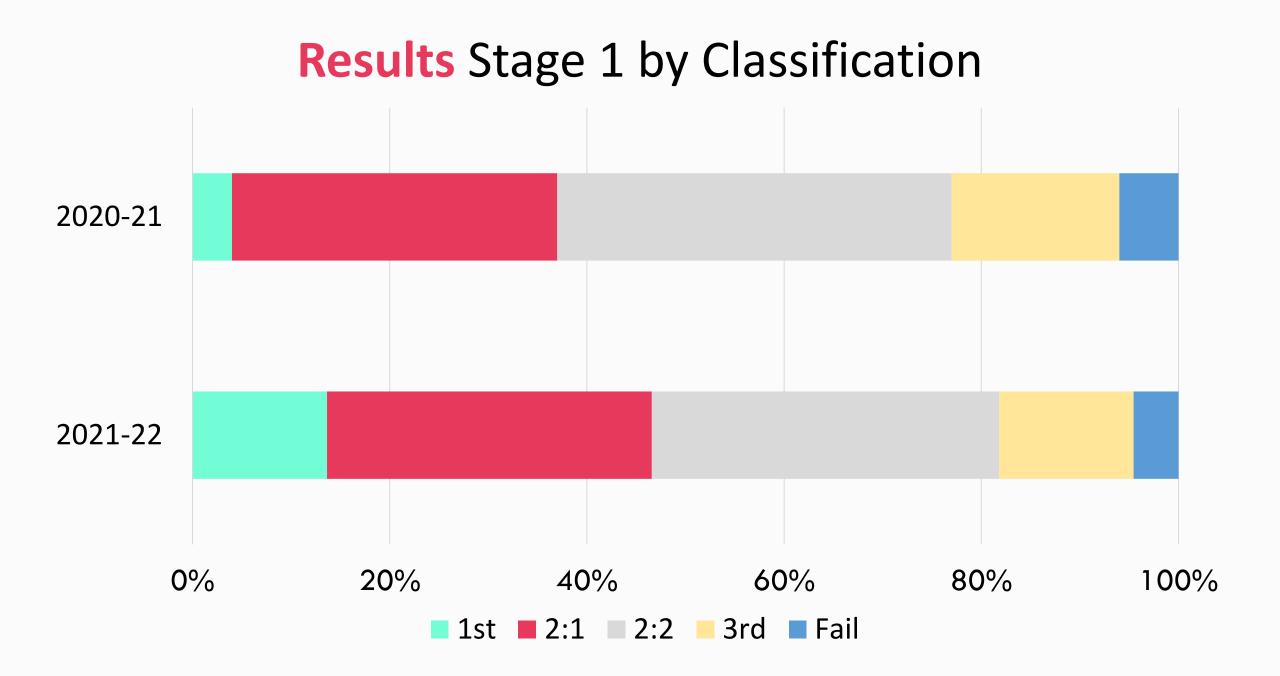
enjoyed the literature workshop because I was able to speak to other people about what they were reading and what I was reading. I liked this because I was able to share my findings with my peers and we kind of exchanged relevant articles. It actually helped because I didn't really understand literature or where to find it initially but when I was talking to other people about the things I had found it was easier for me to understand what kind of literature we needed to include"

Amira Davda (Final Year FMB Student)

"I think it gave me more confidence while writing. Since when searching for the green sources I was really becoming more knowledgeable on the subject area and started to recognize valuable information to expand on in my primary research."

Chiara Puz (Final Year FMB Student)







While **we're cautious** to attribute the increase in attainment exclusively to the Traffic Light System, we have observed:

- Students secondary research skills have remained high moving forward into Stage 2
- The language round red, green & amber sources has continued to provided a framework for discussion
- Students who were tracking lower grades, were able to use the traffic light system to engage in material and discussion previously only seen in 'very good' students.



# What's next embedding good practise

- FMMC MA courses
- FMB 3<sup>rd</sup> Year
- FMB 2<sup>nd</sup> Year
- FMB 1<sup>st</sup> Year



### Traffic Light System

Change in formative assessment to include annotated bibliography prior to writing summative literature review



# Follow up say hi



Dr Jennifer Bell jennifer.bell02@ntu.ac.uk



Marion Snow marion.snow@ntu.ac.uk

